

Annex

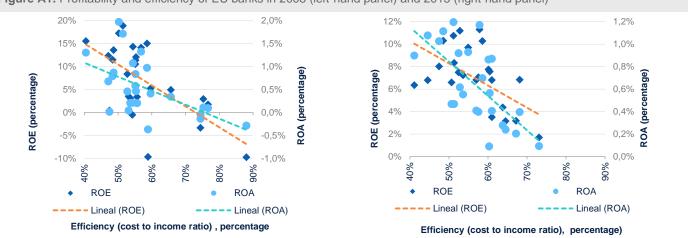
Interest margins and efficiency. The impact of the crisis across EU countries

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Madrid, 28 June 2017

Annex

Figure A1. Profitability and efficiency of EU banks in 2008 (left-hand panel) and 2015 (right-hand panel)



Note: Some outliers were excluded from the analysis, in particular: In 2008, BE and NL; in 2015, EL and HU. Data for Croatia are not available. Source: ECB and BBVA Research.



Note: Retail loans are calculated as the sum of non-financial corporations and households. Source: ECB (domestic banking data) and BBVA Research.

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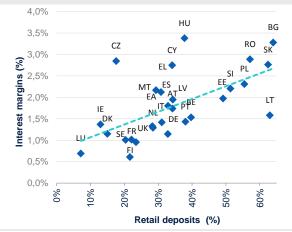
Figure A3. Liability mix, 2016, percentage 100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% AT DE SK LT RO HR SI PL EE PT BE HU CY LV ES EL MT ΙT NL EA FR UK FI SE CZ DK BG

Non-retail deposits

Note: Retail deposits are calculated as the sum of non-financial corporations and households. Source: ECB (domestic banking data) and BBVA Research.

Figure A4a. Interest margins vs. proportion of retail deposits, 2015

■Retail deposits

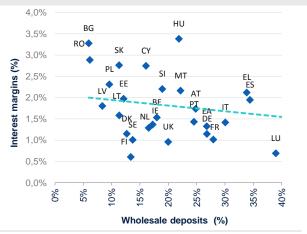


Note: Interest margin: net interest income over total assets. Data for Croatia are not available.

Source: ECB and BBVA Research.

Figure A4b. Interest margins vs. proportion of non-retail deposits, 2015

Other liabilities



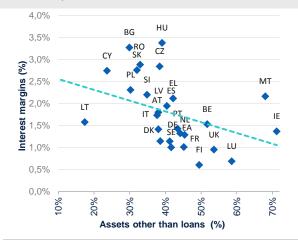
Note: Interest margin: net interest income over total assets. Data for

Croatia are not available.

Source: ECB and BBVA Research.



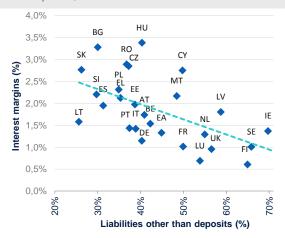
Figure A4c. Interest margins vs. proportion of assets other than loans, 2015



Note: Interest margin: net interest income over total assets. Data for Croatia are not available.

Source: ECB and BBVA Research.

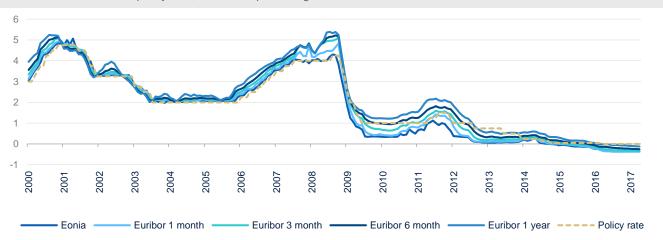
Figure A4d. Interest margins vs. proportion of liabilities other than deposits, 2015



Note: Interest margin: net interest income over total assets. Data for Croatia are not available.

Source: ECB and BBVA Research.

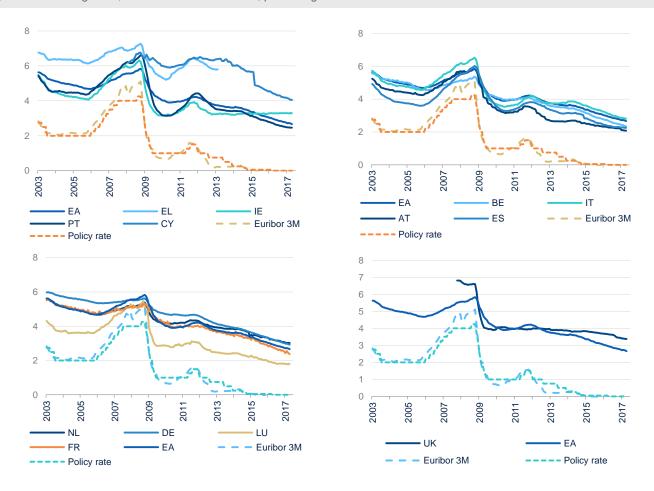
Figure A5. Market rates and policy rate, euro area, percentage



Source: ECB and BBVA Research



Figure A6. Lending rates, selection of EU countries, percentage

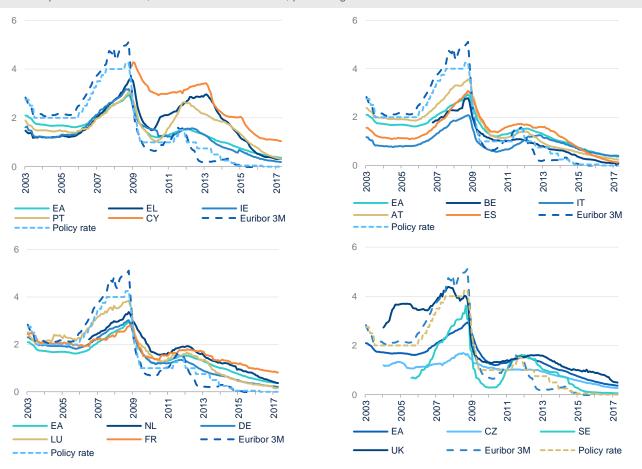


Note: Average lending rates for the sum of all loans to non-financial corporations and households. Data for Greece are only available until 2013. For the UK, data for NFC are for loans in local currency; In the UK, loans to non-profit institutions are not included.

Source: ECB and BBVA Research.



Figure A7. Deposits interest rate, selection of EU countries, percentage



Note: Average deposit rates for the sum of all deposits from non-financial corporations and households, based on outstanding volumes. Source: ECB and BBVA Research.

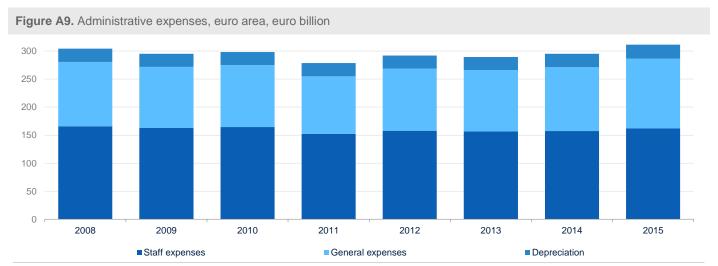


Figure A8. Interest margin normalised by GDP, percentage 6% 12% 6% 5% 10% 5% 8% 4% 3% 6% 3% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1% 0% 0% 0% 2016 2004 2012 2004 2010 2014 2016 ES 6% 3,0% 5% 2,5% 4% 2,0% 3% 1,5% 2% 1,0% 1% 0.5% 0% 0,0% 2010 2014 2016 2004 2006 2008 2012 2014 2016 2004

Note: The interest margin refers to retail activities and is calculated as loan volumes multiplied by the loan-deposit spread. To normalise it across countries, it has been divided by annual GDP.

Source: ECB and BBVA Research.

UK



Note: Analysis based on consolidated banking data for domestic banks and subsidiaries and branches of foreign banks. Data based in FINREP (IFRS+GAAP) criteria according to ECB reporting.

Source: ECB and BBVA Research

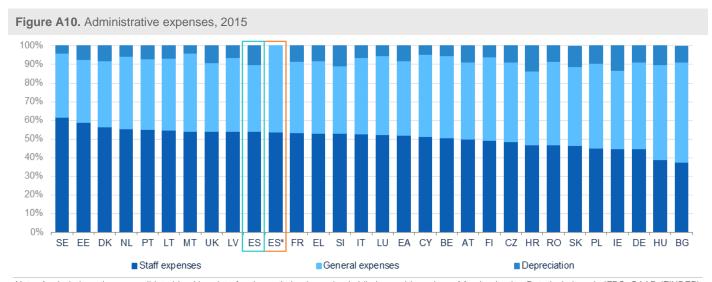
DE -

EA

-FR -

-LU -





Note: Analysis based on consolidated banking data for domestic banks and subsidiaries and branches of foreign banks. Data include only IFRS+GAAP (FINREP) reporting banks. For Spain, both consolidated (ES) and domestic business (ES*) are included; for domestic business in Spain, depreciation is included in general expenses. Data for Lithuania and Czech Republic are for 2014. Data for Slovakia are not available.

Source: ECB and BBVA Research



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