

# IIF Panel "New Methods for Old Questions". Big Data at BBVA Research

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October 2017, IIF Annual Meetings Washington DC



### Big Data allows us to use massive new flows of data (numbers, text & images...) on real time to traditional and new ways of research

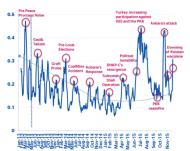
### Massive Flows of New Data

On Real Time

High Definition

New Potential: Texts & Images

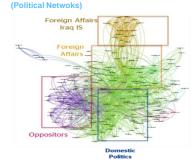
Political, Geopolitical Social Indexes (Political Indexes)



**Geographical Analysis Housing Prices** 



**Politics & Financial Networks** 

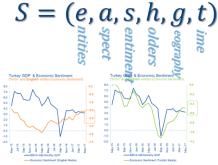


Monetary & Stability tones by Central Banks (sentiment Analysis on Central Bank texts)

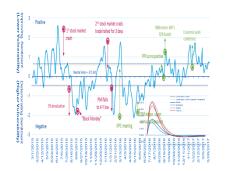


#### Measuring Sentiments, Narratives on News





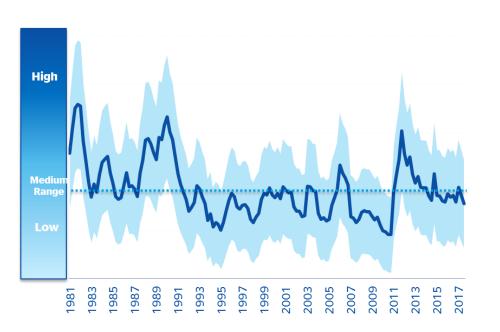
#### Mix Hard data & Sentiment & VAR models (Vulnerability and Risks Index Models)



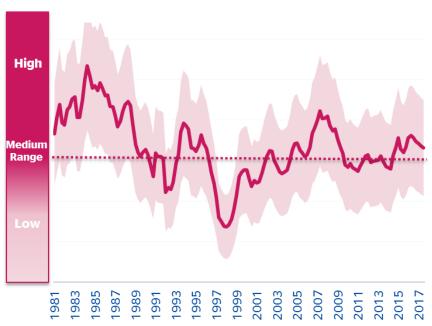


## The new technologies allow us to measure Conflicts and Social Unrest more timely and to analyze similar periods in the past

#### **BBVA Research World Protest Index 1979-2017**



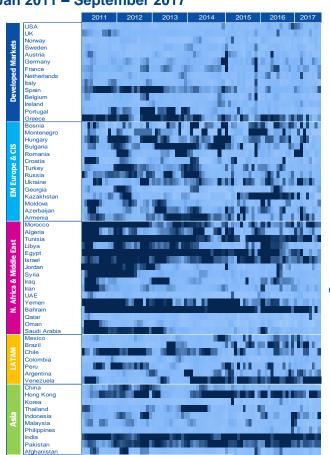
#### **World Protest Intensity Map 1979-2017**



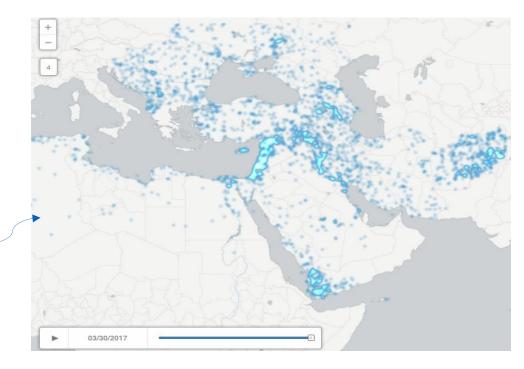


### In a very granular way...

#### BBVA Research World Protest Intensity Map Jan 2011 – September 2017



#### **BBVA Research Middle East Conflict Map 2017**



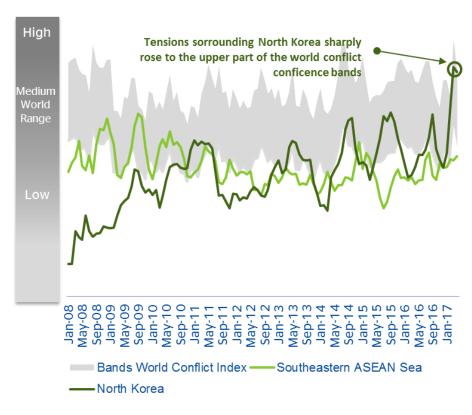
Source:  $\underline{www.gdelt.org}\,\,\&\,\, BBVA$  Research



## ... from the origin and destiny of massive flows of migrants to Europe... to how fast a conflict can erupt in North Korea to critical levels

#### BBVA Research Refugees Flows Map 2015-17 Number of media citations about refugees' inflows and outflows

#### **BBVA Research Asia Conflict Index 2008-17**



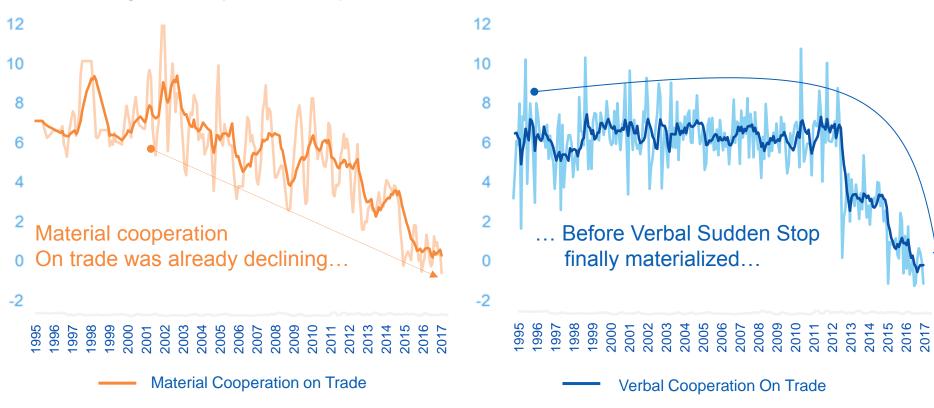
Source: www.gdelt.org & BBVA Research 55



## Thanks to Big Data we can check in real time how is the material and verbal support on World Trade...

#### **BBVA Research World Trade Support Index in real time**

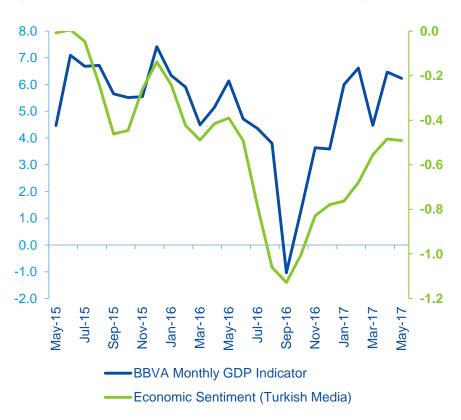
(Tone & Coverage verbal cooperation at WTO)



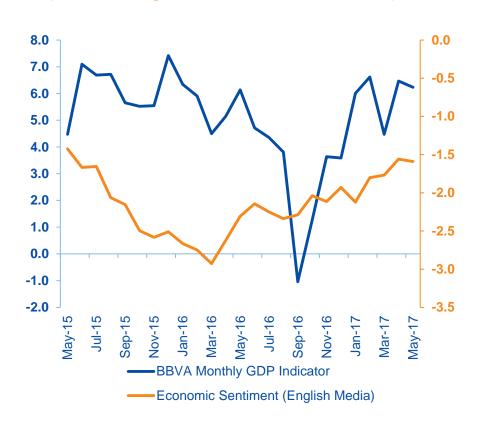


### Or measuring Economic Sentiment according to news and checking "biases" on local and foreign media...

### Turkey GDP & Economic Sentiment (%YoY and Turkish written Economic Sentiment)



### Turkey GDP & Economic Sentiment (%YoY and English written Economic Sentiment)

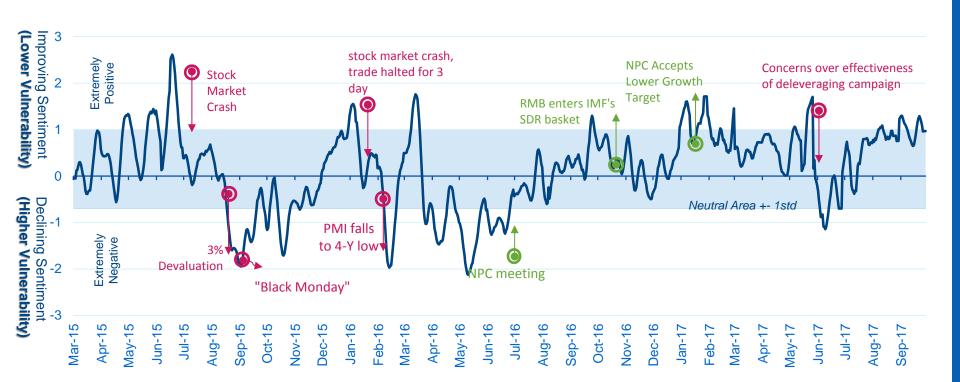




## ... Perceptions and "narratives" are important for Business cycle sentiment but also for Risks

#### **BBVA Chinese Vulnerability Sentiment Index (CSVI)**

(Evolution of the "Tone" of main followed themes about vulnerability in China. Lower values indicate a deterioration of sentiment and higher vulnerability)

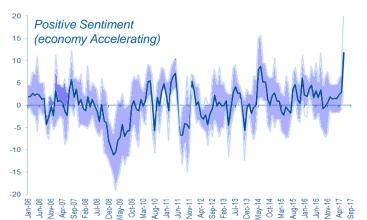




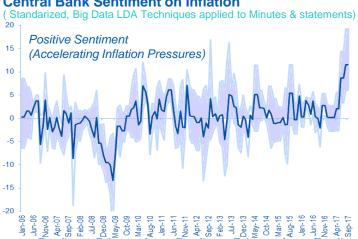
## We can learn from texts and wording of the Central Banks or any official public & private report

#### **Central Bank "Sentiment" on Economy**

(Standarized, Big Data LDA Techniques applied to Minutes & statements).

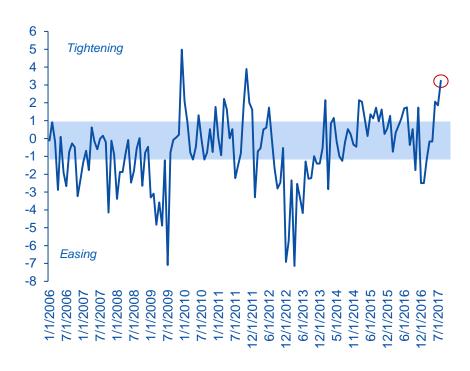


#### Central Bank Sentiment on Inflation



#### **Monetary Policy Sentiment**

( Standarized, estimated though Big Data LDA Techniques from Minutes & Statements)



Source: BBVA Research



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