

Optimism in markets with the focus on Central Banks minutes

■ **There is a positive tone in the financial markets ahead of the release of the FOMC minutes later today.** The latest optimistic comments from the US on the China-US negotiations and the willingness to delay the March 1st trade truce deadline weighed on investors' hopes for an ease in trade disputes. Yesterday, as part of the trade deal, the US asked China to keep the yuan stable ([see](#)). Afterwards, China reaffirmed its commitment to maintain its prudent monetary policy, which could hint at a stable currency ([see](#)). Against this backdrop, the RMB has consolidated levels around 6.7 RMB/USD, recovering somewhat from last year's sharp depreciation.

■ **Sovereign yields remained broadly steady at subdued levels.** The US Treasury 10Y yield continued below 2.70% ahead of the release of the minutes from January's FOMC. In this vein, the German 10Y Bund yield remained hovering around the 0.10% level, while there were no major changes in peripheral risk premia, except for the Italy's risk premium.

■ **Developed equity markets were up:** US equity indices showed slight positive movements, while European stocks recovered from yesterday's minor losses. Asian equity markets ended with gains amid optimism on trade.

■ **The USD and the EUR remained steady ahead of the FOMC and ECB minutes.** The GBP continued with its yesterday's appreciation amid optimism on Brexit talks. May continues negotiating with the EU over the "backstop" deal - key issue - ([see](#)), however in the UK, support for her Brexit plan remains insufficient ([see](#)).

■ **EM currencies were mixed:** the ARS and the TRY underperformed other EMs, which have appreciated. The BRL appreciated with the pension reform plan in focus ([see](#)). Today's rise in crude oil prices (Brent prices hovering around \$67 per barrel) favored the development of some Latam currencies.

| Update 17:50 CET 20 February 2019 | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|---------|------|
| Debt markets (10Y, %, changes in bp) | | | | | |
| Developed Markets | level | Daily | Week | Month | YTD |
| US (2-yr) | 2.49 | 0.2 | -4.1 | -12 | 0 |
| US | 2.65 | 1.8 | -5.0 | -13 | -3 |
| GER (2-yr) | -0.57 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 2 | 4 |
| Germany | 0.10 | -0.5 | -2.3 | -16 | -20 |
| France | 0.53 | -0.7 | -2.5 | -13 | -18 |
| Spain | 1.20 | -0.9 | -3.5 | -17 | -28 |
| Italy | 2.86 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 10 | 12 |
| Portugal | 1.52 | 1.2 | -7.6 | -37 | -34 |
| Greece | 3.78 | 0.5 | -12.5 | -38 | -62 |
| Japan (2-yr) | -0.18 | -0.1 | -1.7 | -1 | -4 |
| Japan | -0.03 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -4 | -4 |
| Emerging Markets | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| Brazil | 8.86 | -1.7 | -8.5 | -20 | -38 |
| Chile | 4.14 | 0.3 | 1.5 | -20 | -12 |
| Colombia | 6.88 | 0.4 | -5.7 | -15 | 13 |
| Mexico | 8.27 | -0.3 | -18.2 | -40 | -37 |
| Peru | 5.16 | -0.2 | -4.3 | -12 | -21 |
| Poland | 2.65 | -3.1 | -7.1 | -21 | -18 |
| Russia | 8.47 | -0.1 | 9.4 | 9 | -32 |
| Turkey | 14.81 | 21.0 | 52.0 | -55 | -99 |
| India | 7.34 | -2.9 | 4.8 | 3 | -3 |
| Indonesia | 7.90 | -9.0 | 0.2 | -20 | -12 |
| Country risk (bp, changes in bp) | | | | | |
| Developed Markets | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| 10-yr sovereign spread vs Germany | | | | | |
| France | 43 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 9 | 2 |
| Italy | 276 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 26 | 32 |
| Portugal | 142 | 1.7 | -5.3 | -22 | -14 |
| Spain | 110 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -1 | -7 |
| 2-yr sovereign spread vs Germany | | | | | |
| France | 12 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 | -4 |
| Italy | 105 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 12 | -4 |
| Portugal | 34 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -10 | 8 |
| Spain | 31 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -5 | -6 |
| Emerging Markets | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| 5-yr sovereign CDS * | | | | | |
| Brazil | 162 | 1.1 | -6 | -9 | -45 |
| Chile | 48 | 0.1 | -1 | 1 | -15 |
| Colombia | 116 | -1.7 | -4 | -9 | -43 |
| Argentina | 658 | 13.5 | 33 | 13 | -148 |
| Mexico | 133 | -1.8 | -5 | 6 | -22 |
| Peru | 74 | -0.2 | -2 | -3 | -21 |
| Poland | 65 | 0.0 | 0 | -2 | -3 |
| Russia | 141 | -2.1 | 1 | 6 | -13 |
| Turkey | 312 | -0.5 | 1 | -19 | -47 |
| China | 53 | -0.6 | -2 | -6 | -15 |
| India | 93 | -4.0 | -7 | -14 | -21 |
| Indonesia | 110 | -1.2 | -4 | -13 | -28 |
| Risk indicators | | | | | |
| Volatility indicators | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| VIX | 14 | -0.6 | -1 | -3 | -11 |
| VSTOXX | 14 | -0.3 | 0 | -1 | -10 |
| EM EFT volatility Index | 17 | -0.4 | -1 | -1 | -8 |
| Dollar/euro volatility | 6 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| EM FX volatility index | 9 | -0.1 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| Credit spread (BAA) (change in bps) | 228 | -1.8 | 0 | -11 | -18 |
| US bonds volatility index | 45 | -0.7 | -3 | -9 | -22 |
| Inflation expectations | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| US Inflation expectations (5Y5Y) | 2.21 | - | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| EZ Inflation expectations (5Y5Y) | 1.45 | - | 1 | -11 | -16 |
| Banking 5y CDS | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| US | 64 | 0.2 | -2 | -7 | -18 |
| EZ | 94 | -1.2 | -6 | -10 | -26 |
| UK | 73 | -1.5 | -6 | -7 | -21 |
| Large Spanish | 65 | -1.2 | -4 | -7 | -23 |
| Medium Spanish | 109 | 2.3 | -2 | 1 | -3 |
| Corporate 5y CDS | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| US Non-financial | 227 | 0.2 | -2 | -7 | -18 |
| EZ Non-financial | 79 | -1.2 | -6 | -10 | -26 |
| UK Non-financial | 103 | -0.6 | -2 | -8 | -16 |
| Interbank markets (%), changes in bp) | | | | | |
| | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| EONIA Index | -0.37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| Euribor 3m | -0.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Euribor 12m | -0.11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Libor 3m | 2.64 | 0 | -5 | -12 | -16 |
| Libor 12m | 2.89 | -2 | -2 | -14 | -12 |
| Stock markets (%) | | | | | |
| Main indices | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| S&P500 | 2,783 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 11 |
| Dow Jones | 25,923 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 11 |
| Nikkei | 21,431 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 7 |
| FTSE 100 | 7,230 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 7 |
| EuroStoxx 50 | 3,260 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 9 |
| IBEX | 9,184 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 8 |
| DAX | 11,405 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 8 |
| CAC | 5,196 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 10 |
| MIB | 20,306 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 11 |
| ASE Athens | 672 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 8.4 | 9 |
| MSCI Latam * | 93,794 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 9 |
| Ibovespa (Brazil) | 97,834 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 11 |
| Mexbol (Mexico) | 43,235 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -1.8 | 4 |
| Merval (Argentina) | 37,097 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 22 |
| MSCI EM Europe * | 5,570 | -0.4 | -2.4 | -0.4 | 5 |
| Poland | 2,370 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 4 |
| Micex 10 (Russia) | 4,428 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -2.0 | 6 |
| Ise 100 (Turkey) | 101,971 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 12 |
| MSCI EM Asia * | 842 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 8 |
| Shanghai Com (China) | 2,761 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 11 |
| Jakarta (Indonesia) | 6,513 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 5 |
| Banking sector | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| US banks | 132.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 14 |
| JPM | 105.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 8 |
| Citi | 64.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 24 |
| BoA | 29.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 18 |
| MS | 42.3 | 0.2 | 2.6 | -3.3 | 7 |
| GS | 198.3 | -0.2 | 1.9 | -2.1 | 19 |
| EZ banks | 74.5 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 8 |
| BNP | 42.6 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 8 |
| Crédit Agricole | 10.6 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 12 |
| Deutsche Bank | 7.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -3.7 | 10 |
| ING | 11.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 18 |
| Intesa | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 6 |
| SG | 25.3 | 1.2 | 4.3 | -10.4 | -9 |
| Unicredito | 11.4 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 16 |
| UK banks | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| HSBC | 79.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 9 |
| RBS | 258.0 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 19 |
| Barclays | 160.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 7 |
| Lloyds | 61.1 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 18 |
| Large Spanish banks | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| Santander | 63.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | -1.9 | 9 |
| BBVA | 5.2 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 13 |
| Medium Spanish banks | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| Caixabank | 56.4 | 0.2 | 3.7 | -3.7 | -2 |
| Sabadell | 3.0 | -0.5 | 2.7 | -7.7 | -4 |
| Bankinter | 1.0 | 0.7 | 6.6 | -8.4 | -4 |
| Bankia | 7.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | -1.2 | -1 |
| Currencies (%), red for currency depreciation) | | | | | |
| Developed | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | YTD |
| EURUSD | 1.137 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -1 |
| GBPUSD | 1.31 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3 |
| USDJPY | 110.73 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -1.0 | - |