



Economic Activity Observatory

May 25, 2009

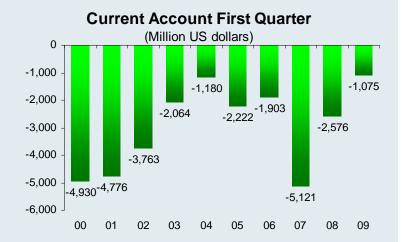
Current-account deficit: \$1,075 million in the first quarter, better than expected (-\$2.3 billion) and better than last year (-\$2.6 billion)

- The balance of payments registered a current account deficit in the first quarter of this year of \$1,075 million, a negative balance in the capital account of \$3,939 million and a reduction in international reserves of \$6,585 million.
- The current account deficit for the period is the lowest since 1997, and is equivalent to 0.5% GDP. Compared with the previous year the difference was almost entirely the result of factor services, with adjustments becoming effective at the close of 2008, both in tourism and in spending related to foreign trade.
- Capital debt registered an outflow of resources of nearly four billion pesos, with negative flows in debt and assets (mainly investment) and foreign investment income of \$3.6 billion. FDI of \$2.7 billion compares unfavorably with previous years. It reflects the difficult situation, but is still enough to finance the current account deficit.
- Outlook: The continuing slowdown in the Mexican economy has been reflected in imports closing the gap in the trade deficit and thus in the current account deficit. As a result, the trend for our annual estimate is positive.

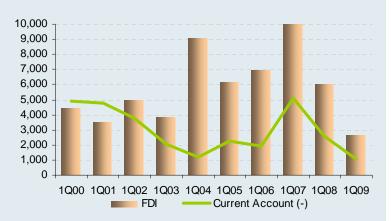
Balance of Payments					
	1Q08	1Q09	Absolute chge		
	(Million US dollars)				
Current Account	-2,576.3	-1,075.3	1,500.9		
Capital Account	8,772.2	-3,939.1	-12,711.3		
Errors and Omissions	-155.7	-1,582.5	-1,426.9		
Change Net Int Reserves	6,050.8	-6,585.0	-12,635.8		
Valuation Adjustments	-10.5	-12.0	-1.5		

Current Account 1Q08 1Q09 Absolute chae (Million US dollars) Current Account -2,576.3 -1,075.3 1,500.9 Trade balance -1.647.8-1.890.3-242.5-704.9 Non factor service -792.387.4 Factor services -5,988.4 -4,019.3 1,969.0 **Transfers** 5,852.2 5,539.2 -313.0

Capital Account				
	Million US dollars			
	1Q08	1Q09	Absolute chge	
Capital Account	8,772	-3,939	-12,711	
Liabilities	11,801	1,700	-10,101	
Indebtedness	1,861	-1,932	-3,793	
Foreign investm	9,940	3,632	-6,308	
Direct	5,994	2,663	-3,331	
Portfolio	3,946	969	-2,977	
Acceto	2 020	E 620	2.640	



FDI and Current Account (Million US dollars)



Source: BBVA Bancomer based on Banxico data